



John 1:10-13

¹⁰He was in the world, and though the world was made through him, the world did not recognize him. ¹¹He came to that which was his own, but his own did not receive him. ¹²Yet to all who received him, to those who believed in his name, he gave the right to become children of God – ¹³children born not of natural descent, nor of human decision or a husband's will, but born of God.



ACCEPTANCE

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ACCEPTANCE (I need a Savior)



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<u>REJECTION</u> (I don't need one, as ultimately, I am my own Savior)

Biblically speaking, righteousness is about being in right standing with God – vs. self-righteousness, recognized as giving final authority for one's decisions not to God but to one's self. So selfrighteousness becomes, paradoxically, a kind of self-trusting sacrilege: The person isn't serving God's will but profaning God by serving, or taking final direction from, Psychology Today themselves."

Leon F Seltzer PhD, Righteous vs. Self-Righteous
<https://www.psychologytoday.com/us/blog/evolution-the-self/202101/righteous-vs-self-righteous>

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DID GOD'S PLAN FAIL? CHAPTERS 9-11



Romans 9:1-5

¹I am speaking the truth in Christ–I am not lying; my conscience bears me witness in the Holy Spirit – ²that I have great sorrow and unceasing anguish in my heart. ³For I could wish that I myself were accursed and cut off from Christ for the sake of my brothers, my kinsmen according to the flesh. 4They are Israelites, and to them belong the adoption, the glory, the covenants, the giving of the law, the worship, and the promises. ⁵ To them belong the patriarchs, and from their race, according to the flesh, is the Christ, who is God over all, blessed forever. Amen.

Shock	Initial shock at hearing the bad news
Denial	Trying to avoid the inevitable
Anger	Outpouring the bottle-up emetion
Bargaining	Looking for a way out
Depression	Final realization of the inevitable
Testing	Seeking realistic solution
Acceptance	Finding way to keep going

Romans 9:6-8

⁶But it is not as though the word of God has failed. For not all who are descended from Israel belong to Israel, ⁷and not all are children of Abraham because they are his offspring, but "Through Isaac shall your offspring be named." ⁸This means that it is not the children of the flesh who are the children of God, but the children of the promise are counted as offspring.

What differentiates the two groups? Group 1 Group 2

- Biological/Ethnic/Lineal/ Religious descendants
- Deemed <u>not</u> "children of Abraham" despite being his physical offspring
- Deemed "children of the flesh" and <u>not</u> "children of God"

- B/E/L/R & <u>Spiritual</u> descendants
- Deemed "children of Abraham" as physical <u>&</u> <u>spiritual</u> offspring
- Deemed "children of the promise" and so counted as Abe's <u>legit</u> offspring and <u>legit</u> "children of God"

Romans 9:30-33

³⁰What shall we say, then? That Gentiles who did not pursue righteousness have attained it, that is, a righteousness that is by faith; ³¹but that Israel who pursued a law that would lead to righteousness did not succeed in reaching that law. ³²Why? Because they did not pursue it by faith, but as if it were based on works. They have stumbled over the stumbling stone, ³³as it is written, "Behold, I am laying in Zion a stone of stumbling, and a rock of offense; and whoever believes in him will not be put to shame."

Romans 10:1-4

¹Brothers, my heart's desire and prayer to God for them is that they may be saved. ²For I bear them witness that they have a zeal for God, but not according to knowledge. ³For, being ignorant of the righteousness of God, and seeking to establish their own, they did not submit to God's righteousness. ⁴For Christ is the end of <u>the law for righteousness to everyone who believes.</u>

τέλος, telos

a point of time marking the end of a duration, end, termination, cessation the last part of a process, close, conclusion the goal toward which a movement is being directed, end, goal, outcome

The analogy of a race course (which many scholars think *telos* is meant to convey) is helpful: the finish line is both the "termination" of the race (the race is over when it is reached) and the "goal" of the race (the race is run for the sake of reaching the finish line). Likewise, we suggest, Paul is implying that Christ is the "end" of the law (he brings its era to a close) and its "goal" (he is what the law anticipated and pointed toward). The English word "end" perfectly captures this nuance.

~ Douglas J. Moo, *The Letter to the Romans*, ed. Ned B. Stonehouse et al., Second Edition., The New International Commentary on the New Testament (Grand Rapids, MI: William B. Eerdmans Publishing Company, 2018), 659.

Romans 10:5-13

⁵For Moses writes about the righteousness that is based on the law, that the person who does the commandments shall live by them. ⁶But the righteousness based on faith says, "Do not say in your heart, 'Who will ascend into heaven?' " (that is, to bring Christ down) 7" or 'Who will descend into the abyss?' " (that is, to bring Christ up from the dead). ⁸But what does it say? "The word is near you, in your mouth and in your heart" (that is, the word of faith that we proclaim);

Romans 10:5-13

⁹because, if you confess with your mouth that Jesus is Lord and believe in your heart that God raised him from the dead, you will be saved. ¹⁰For with the heart one believes and is justified, and with the mouth one confesses and is saved. ¹¹For the Scripture says, "Everyone who believes in him will not be put to shame." ¹²For there is no distinction between Jew and Greek; for the same Lord is Lord of all, bestowing his riches on all who call on him. ¹³For "everyone who calls on the name of the Lord will be saved."

ROMANS



Central to the Reformers' (especially Luther's) teaching about salvation was their distinction between "law" and "gospel." "Law" is whatever God commands us to do; "gospel" is what God in his grace gives to us. The Reformers uniformly insisted that human depravity made it impossible for a person to be saved by doing what God commands; only by humbly accepting, in faith, the good news of God's work on our behalf could a person be saved. This theological law/gospel antithesis is at the heart of this paragraph, as Paul contrasts the righteousness that is based on doing the law (v. 5) with the righteousness that is based on faith (vv. 6–13).

[~] Douglas J. Moo, *The Letter to the Romans*, ed. Ned B. Stonehouse et al., Second Edition., The New International Commentary on the New Testament (Grand Rapids, MI: William B. Eerdmans Publishing Company, 2018), 662.



The righteousness based on law

Romans 10:5

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The righteousness based on law

Galatians 3:10-14

¹⁰All who rely on observing the law are under a curse, for it is written: "Cursed is everyone who does not continue to do everything written in the Book of the Law." ¹¹Clearly no one is justified before God by the law, because, "The righteous will live by faith." ¹²The law is not based on faith; on the contrary, "The man who does these things will live by them." ¹³Christ redeemed us from the curse of the law by becoming a curse for us, for it is written: "Cursed is everyone who is hung on a tree." ¹⁴He redeemed us in order that the blessing given to Abraham might come to the Gentiles through Christ Jesus, so that by faith we might receive the promise of the Spirit.



The righteousness based on faith

Romans 10:6-8

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The righteousness based on faith

Deuteronomy 30:11-18

¹¹"For this commandment that I command you today is not too hard for you, neither is it far off. ¹²It is not in heaven, that you should say, 'Who will ascend to heaven for us and bring it to us, that we may hear it and do it?' ¹³Neither is it beyond the sea, that you should say, 'Who will go over the sea for us and bring it to us, that we may hear it and do it?' ¹⁴But the word is very near you. It is in your mouth and in your heart, so that you can do it.

The righteousness based on faith

Deuteronomy 30:11-18

¹⁵"See, I have set before you today life and good, death and evil. ¹⁶If you obey the commandments of the LORD your God that I command you today, by loving the LORD your God, by walking in his ways, and by keeping his commandments and his statutes and his rules, then you shall live and multiply, and the LORD your God will bless you in the land that you are entering to take possession of it. ¹⁷But if your heart turns away, and you will not hear, but are drawn away to worship other gods and serve them, ¹⁸I declare to you today, that you shall surely perish.

Paul's "twist" to the story

Deuteronomy 30:14 (TiPCFGCTTGOGRTOTV*) ¹⁴But the word is very near you. It is in your mouth and in your heart, so that you can do it realize there is no possible way you can do it (Rom 1, 2). And yet, the law requires perfection (Rom 3:23). So we are in deep, deep doo-doo (Rom 3:19-20). But wait! Along comes someone who did do the law perfectly (Rom 10:4, Matthew 5:17), and is willing to switch places with us (Rom 3:21ff) through his death and resurrection (Rom 3:25), offering his righteousness (Rom 3:22) to all who simply trust him and not ourselves as Savior (Rom 3:27) and are united to him (Rom 7:1-4). So, the only real question is: Do you receive Him (Rom 5:9-13)?

*Trike imagining Paul's Christ-Focused, Gospel-Centered To The Glory of God, Rethinking of the Old Testament Version

Today is the day for EVERYONE to "welcome" Jesus

Romans 10:9-13

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Revelation 3:20

Here I am! I stand at the door and knock. If anyone hears my voice and opens the door, I will come in and eat with him, and he with me.



HUNT, William Holman The Light of the World 1853-54 Oil on canvas on wood, 125 x 60 cm Keble College, Oxford