#### **Message Notes** God (re)promises deliverance

Introduction

The Gospel According to Moses: Exodus 5:22-6:27

A quick recap

Moses: Why, Lord? Why this? Ex. 5:22-23

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Scripture Passages (taken from the New International Version)

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5:22 Moses returned to the LORD and said, "Why, Lord, why have you brought trouble on this people? Is this why you sent me? 23 Ever since I went to Pharaoh to speak in your name. he has brought trouble on this people, and you have not rescued your people at all." 6:1 Then the LORD said to Moses, "Now you will see what I will do to Pharaoh: Because of my mighty hand he will let them go; because of my mighty hand he will drive them out of his country." 2 God also said to Moses, "I am the LORD. 3 I appeared to Abraham, to Isaac and to Jacob as God Almighty, but by my name the LORD I did not make myself fully known to them. 4 I also established my covenant with them to give them the land of Canaan, where they resided as foreigners. 5 Moreover, I have heard the groaning of the Israelites, whom the Egyptians are enslaving, and I have remembered my covenant. 6 "Therefore, say to the Israelites: 'I am the LORD, and I will bring you out from under the voke of the Egyptians. I will free you from being slaves to them, and I will redeem you with an outstretched arm and with mighty acts of judgment. 7 I will take you as my own people, and I will be your God. Then you will know that I am the LORD your God, who brought you out from under the voke of the Egyptians. 8 And I will bring you to the land I swore with uplifted hand to give to Abraham, to Isaac and to Jacob. I will give it to you as a possession. I am the LORD." 9 Moses reported this to the Israelites, but they did not listen to him because of their discouragement and harsh labor. 10 Then the LORD said to Moses, 11 "Go, tell Pharaoh king of Egypt to let the Israelites go out of his country." 12 But Moses said to the LORD, "If the Israelites will not listen to me, why would Pharaoh listen to me, since I speak with faltering lips?" 13 Now the LORD spoke to Moses and Aaron about the Israelites and Pharaoh king of Egypt, and he commanded them to bring the Israelites out of Egypt.

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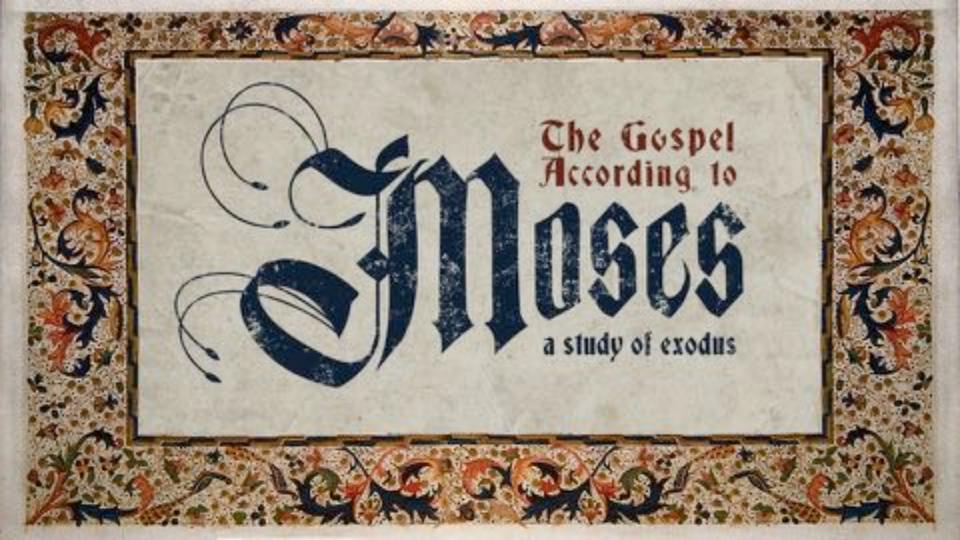
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#### Exodus 5:17-21

17 Pharaoh said, "Lazy, that's what you are – lazy! That is why you keep saying, 'Let us go and sacrifice to the Lord.' 18 Now get to work. You will not be given any straw, yet you must produce your full quota of bricks."

19 The Israelite overseers realized they were in trouble when they were told, "You are not to reduce the number of bricks required of you for each day." 20 When they left Pharaoh, they found Moses and Aaron waiting to meet them, 21 and they said, "May the Lord look on you and judge you! You have made us obnoxious to Pharaoh and his officials and have put a sword in their hand to kill us."



#### Moses: Why, LORD? Why this? Exodus 5:22-23

22 Moses returned to the LORD and said, "Why, Lord, why have you brought trouble on this people? Is this why you sent me? 23 Ever since I went to Pharaoh to speak in your name, he has brought trouble on this people, and you have not rescued your people at all." Dismayed and discouraged, Moses turns to the one he represents and questions him. He freely pours out his heart to God. His question to God reveals his shock at the sufferings of his fellow-Israelites and his impatience to see God intervene powerfully.



~ Adeyemo, Tokunboh. (2006). Africa Bible Commentary (p. 95). Nairobi, Kenya; Grand Rapids, MI: WordAlive Publishers; Zondervan.

#### The Lord: Now you will see! Exodus 6:1

1 Then the LORD said to Moses, "Now you will see what I will do to Pharaoh: Because of my mighty hand he will let them go; because of my mighty hand he will drive them out of his country." 2 God also said to Moses, "I am the LORD. 3 I appeared to Abraham, to Isaac and to Jacob as God Almighty, but by my name the LORD I did not make myself fully known to them. 4 I also established my covenant with them to give them the land of Canaan, where they resided as foreigners.

Let's think about what would have happened if...this scene played out (according to Moses' thinking). Let's say Moses went in and he and Aaron did everything they were supposed to and said everything just as they were supposed to. And that was it. They got to leave. Who gets the credit? Moses and Aaron! Let's say they do everything just right and Pharaoh says, "You know what? I'll just let you go"...Who gets the credit? Pharaoh! Redemption is not easy because only one can have the credit for it. And so this is why he said "it's not going to be easy but it's going to happen is such a way that everyone will know that I am the LORD."

~ Jen Wilkin, Podcast: *Exodus I, week 5: Opposition and Unbelief* 



So, let's say things had gone more easily and the Israelites got to leave with Moses at the outset. Who would know that God was I AM? Israel would. But would Egypt? No.

But what we're going to see is that God will bring them out and redeem them in such a way that everyone will know, *everyone* will know that he is God.

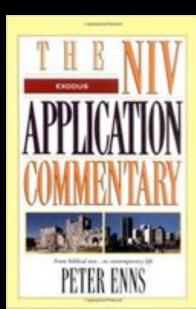


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#### The LORD: I AM to your ancestors Exodus 6:2-4

1 Then the LORD said to Moses, "Now you will see what I will do to Pharaoh: Because of my mighty hand he will let them go; because of my mighty hand he will drive them out of his country." 2 God also said to Moses, "I am the LORD. 3 I appeared to Abraham, to Isaac and to Jacob as God Almighty, but by my name the LORD I did not make myself fully known to them. 4 I also established my covenant with them to give them the land of Canaan, where they resided as foreigners."

The focus of God's message to the Israelites is on who he is, and their assessment of the situation must be based squarely on that immovable fact.



Enns, P. (2000). (p. 175). Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan.

#### The LORD: I AM to you! Exodus 6:5-7

5 "Moreover, I have heard the groaning of the Israelites, whom the Egyptians are enslaving, and I have remembered my covenant." 6 "Therefore, say to the Israelites: 'I am the LORD, and I will bring you out from under the yoke of the Egyptians. I will free you from being slaves to them, and I will redeem you with an outstretched arm and with mighty acts of judgment. 7 I will take you as my own people, and I will be your God. Then you will know that I am the LORD your God, who brought you out from under the yoke of the Egyptians.

God promises to redeem his people (6:6b). In the Old Testament, the word 'redeem' is used for rescuing someone from a contract or from some evil...Not only will God free the people from slavery; but he will also renew their identity as his people (I will take you as my own people, and I will be your God - 6:7) and he will give them a land of their own (6:8).



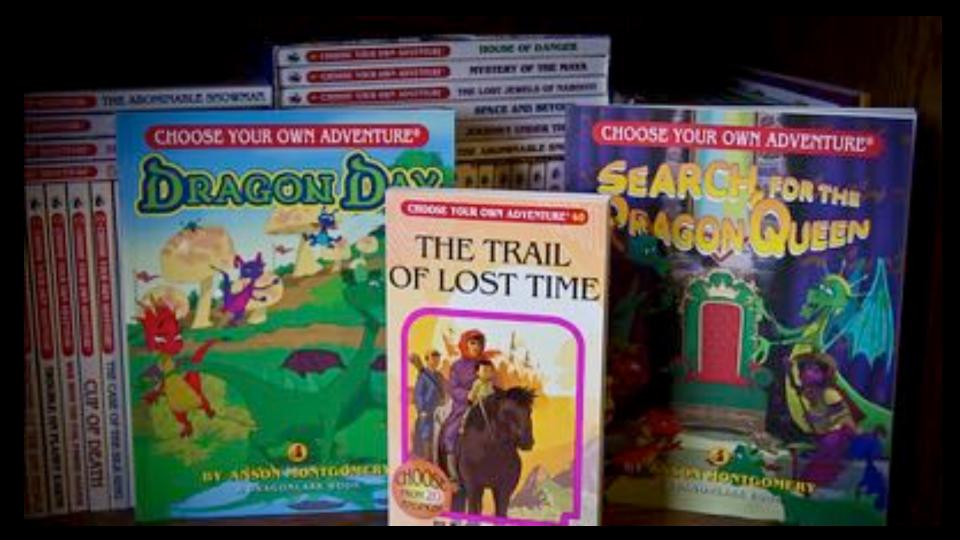
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#### Exodus 4:22-23

# 22 Then say to Pharaoh, 'This is what the Lord says: Israel is my firstborn son, 23 and I told you, "Let my son go, so he may worship me."

#### The LORD: I AM to your descendants Exodus 6:8

8 "And I will bring you to the land I swore with uplifted hand to give to Abraham, to Isaac and to Jacob. I will give it to you as a possession. I am the LORD.' "



#### Joshua 21:43-45

43 So the Lord gave Israel all the land he had sworn to give their ancestors, and they took possession of it and settled there. 44 The Lord gave them rest on every side, just as he had sworn to their ancestors. Not one of their enemies withstood them; the Lord gave all their enemies into their hands. 45 Not one of all the Lord's good promises to Israel failed; every one was fulfilled.

#### Moses: \*This\* Exodus 6:9

9 Moses reported this to the Israelites, but they did not listen to him because of their discouragement and harsh labor. 10 Then the Lord said to Moses, 11 "Go, tell Pharaoh king of Egypt to let the Israelites go out of his country." 12 But Moses said to the Lord, "If the Israelites will not listen to me, why would Pharaoh listen to me, since I speak with faltering lips?" 13 Now the Lord spoke to Moses and Aaron about the Israelites and Pharaoh king of Egypt, and he commanded them to bring the Israelites out of Egypt.

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#### Concluding Conversation Exodus 6:10-13

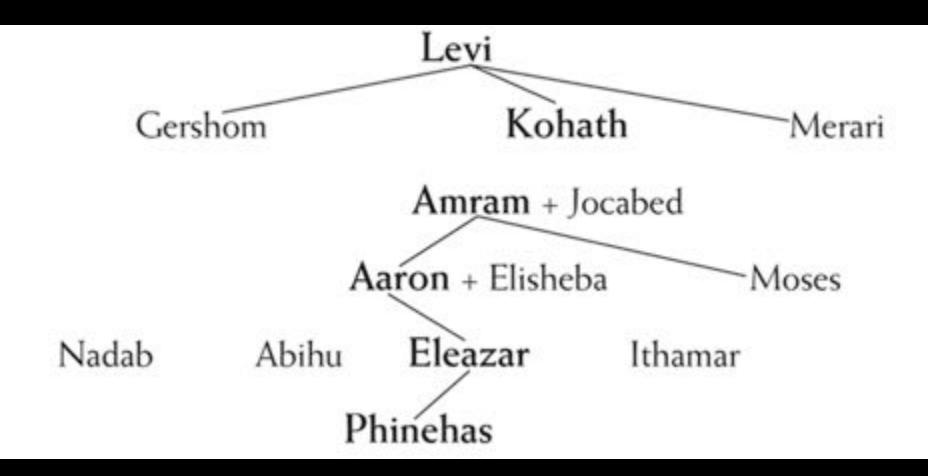
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#### Who we talking about again? Exodus 6:14-27

## 14 These were the heads of their families: The sons of Reuben the firstborn son of Israel were...

Hanok and Pallu, Hezron and Karmi. These were the clans of Reuben. 15 The sons of Simon were Jemue, Jamin, Ohad, Jakin, Zohar and Shaul heson of a Canaantie woman. These were the clans of Simeon. 16 These were the names of the sins of Levi according to their records: Gersbon. Kohath and Merari. Levi lived 137 years. 17 The sons of Carsbon, by Cansa, were Lihani and Shimol. 18 The sons of Kohath were Amrann, Izhar, Hebron and Uzziel. Kohath lived 133 years. 19 The sons of Merari were Mahil and Mushi. These were the clans of Levi according to their records. 20 Amram married his father's sister Jechteled, who bere him Aaron and Moses. Amram lived 137 years. 21 The sons of Levi accord Kerah, Kepleg and Zikri. 22 The sons of Levi accord Nethor. And Ziaphan and Siltirit. 23 Aaron married Elisheba, daughter of Amrinada han dister of Nahshon, and she bore him Nadab and Abihu, Eleazar and Itamar. 24 The sons of Ashan married on of the daughters of Putul, and she bore him Nadab and Abihu. Eleazar and Itamar. 24 The sons of Karah were Astir. Elkanah and Abiasaph. These were the Korahite clans. 25 Eleazar son of Aaron married one of the daughters of Putul, and she bore him Phinehas.

These were the heads of the Levite families, clan by clan. 26 It was this Aaron and Moses to whom the Lord said, "Bring the Israelites out of Egypt by their divisions." 27 They were the ones who spoke to Pharaoh king of Egypt about bringing the Israelites out of Egypt—this same Moses and Aaron.



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## Connecting the Exodus story to the Gospel story

#### Matthew 26:36-39

36 Then Jesus went with his disciples to a place called Gethsemane, and he said to them, "Sit here while I go over there and pray." 37 He took Peter and the two sons of Zebedee along with him, and he began to be sorrowful and troubled. 38 Then he said to them, "My soul is overwhelmed with sorrow to the point of death. Stay here and keep watch with me." 39 Going a little farther, he fell with his face to the ground and prayed, "My Father, if it is possible, may this cup be taken from me. Yet not as I will, but as you will."





#### **Hebrews 12:2-3**

2 For the joy set before him he endured the cross, scorning its shame, and sat down at the right hand of the throne of God.3 Consider him who endured such opposition from sinners, so that you will not grow weary and lose heart.

## What's lost without this story?

Dismayed and discouraged, Moses turns to the one he represents and questions him. He freely pours out his heart to God. His question to God reveals his shock at the sufferings of his fellow-Israelites and his impatience to see God intervene powerfully.



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Why, Lord?